# Reframing academic integrity perspectives

If they don't know the rules can we blame them?

Kevin C. O'Rourke PhD TU Dublin

#### TV comedy



#### Jim Waterson Media editor

**y**@jimwaterson

Fri 24 Sep 2021 14.57 BST







# Gag warfare: standups in legal row over 'stolen' comedy routine

Kae Kurd begins libel case at high court against Darius Davies over public accusations of plagiarism

 Joke theft is as old as comedy itself - and not easy to prove | Brian Logan



▲ Kae Kurd on Jonathan Ross' Comedy Club last year. Photograph: ITV

Have you heard the joke about the internet-connected fridge that sent so many text messages it was like having a nagging partner?

#### The Observer Germany

Philip Oltermann in Berlin

**y** @philipoltermann Sat 22 May 2021 16.00 BST German politicians suffer high of embarrassment from plag™

from sex scandals

• This article is more than 4 months old

Third minister in Angela Merkel's administration falls country's fixation on academic credentials



▲ Franziska Giffey has stood down as Germany's family minister, but will still cont

Photograph: John MacDougall/AFP/Getty Images When a political career ends in disgrace, it is usually ov deal, an extramarital affair or rumours of a sordid sexu Germany, where the darkest possible stain on a politici

slapdash footnote in their doctoral thesis.

## FINANCIAL TIME

Ursula von der Leyen + Add to myFT

#### German minister beats plagiarism charge

Inquiry deems 'no misconduct' in Von der Leyen doctorate







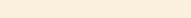




MARCH 9, 2016 by: Stefan Wagstyl in Berlin







official inquiry into claims that she plagiarised her doctorate found that her

transgressions were not serious enough for her to forfeit her PhD.











Ursula von der Leyen, German defence minister, can breathe a sigh of relief after an

# What is higher education for?

honesty, trust, fairness, respect, responsibility, and courage

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OCT 7, 2020

# Are Essay Mills Threatening the Integrity of Academia?

In 2019, Ireland passed the Qualifications and Quality Assurance (Education and Training) Amendment Act to tackle a growing trend in academic misconduct driven by essay mills.

#### Naoise D'Arcy

**DEPUTY FEATURES EDITOR** 

A cademic misconduct is an age-old practice. It dates back to the Ming and Qing dynasties, when Chinese students used miniature copies of books to cheat in their civil-service examinations. Fast forward a few thousand years, and cheating in academia is still alive and well – it has simply taken on a new, more sophisticated form. No longer confined to the pages of tiny books, answers and essays can now be purchased and sold online through a practice known as contract cheating.









IN FOCUS OCT 7, 2020

# Are Essay Mills Threatening the Integrity of Academia?

In 2019, Ireland passed the Qualifications and Quality Assurance (Education and Training) Amendment Act to tackle a growing trend in academic misconduct driven by essay mills.



While legislation has lessened the impacts of this issue in Ireland, academic misconduct and threats to academic integrity persist. Statistics are difficult to come by online. However, in an email statement to *The University Times*, the Office of the Junior Dean said that "in 2015/16 [Trinity] College was made aware of 12 instances of academic misconduct. This raised to 45 in 2016/17 and stayed at approximately the same levels in 2017/18 and 2018/19 with 42 and 47 respectively. Information on 2019/20 is not yet available".



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#### Facts and Statistics

Research into cheating at the college and university began in 1990 by Dr. Donald McCabe, one of the founders of ICAI. This research continues today, spearheaded by ICAI and its members.

McCabe's original research and subsequent follow-up studies show that more than 60 percent of university students freely admit to cheating in some form.

In March 2020, ICAI researchers tested an updated version of the McCabe survey with 840 students across multiple college campuses. This work showed the following rates of key cheating behaviors:



Cheated in any way on an exam



32% Undergraduate

29.3% Overall



Getting someone else to do your academic work (e.g. essay, exam, assignment) and submitting it as your own.



Using unauthorized electronic resources (e.g. articles, Wikipedia, YouTube) for a paper, project, homework or other assignments.



Research into cheating today, spearheaded by

McCabe's original resea some form.

In March 2020, ICAI res showed the following ra Working together on an assignment with other students when the instructor asked for individual work.



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Education > Student Hub | 2nd Level Hub

#### Cheating on the rise in Irish

Business studies students most likely to be accused of 'a

① Tue, Nov 20, 2018, 00:52

Peter McGuire, Carl O'Brien



#### Who are the biggest cheaters in Irish universities?

Smartphones make cheating easy. We reveal the worst offenders at third level

① Tue, Nov 20, 2018, 00:00

#### Peter McGuire







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Cheating in a Time of

#### Who Is Punished for Plagiarism?

July 22, 2011 By Scott Jaschik

Panagiotis G. Ipeirotis has taken down the blog post that set off

the debate, but it is raging on without the original material.

Ipeirotis, a computer scientist who teaches at New York University's Stern School of Business, wrote a post on his blog last week called "Why I will never pursue cheating again." In it,

he told the story of how he found that about 20 percent of a 100-person class had plagiarized — and described the fallout from his accusations. While Turnitin led to his initial suspicions, and gave clear evidence for some of the students, it only cast doubts on other students. Many of them confessed only when lpeirotis told the class that if he didn't hear from those who had cheated, he would report the incident immediately — whereas in the end he included in his report the information that students had admitted what they had done.

So why does Ipeirotis consider the experience a failure? His students became antagonistic, he wrote on the blog post, and gave him lower teaching evaluations than he had ever received before. And those poor teaching evaluations were cited in a review that resulted in the smallest raise he had ever received.

#### **Forbes**

6,122 views | Aug 31, 2019, 06:13pm EDT

#### Looking The Other Way On Cheating In College



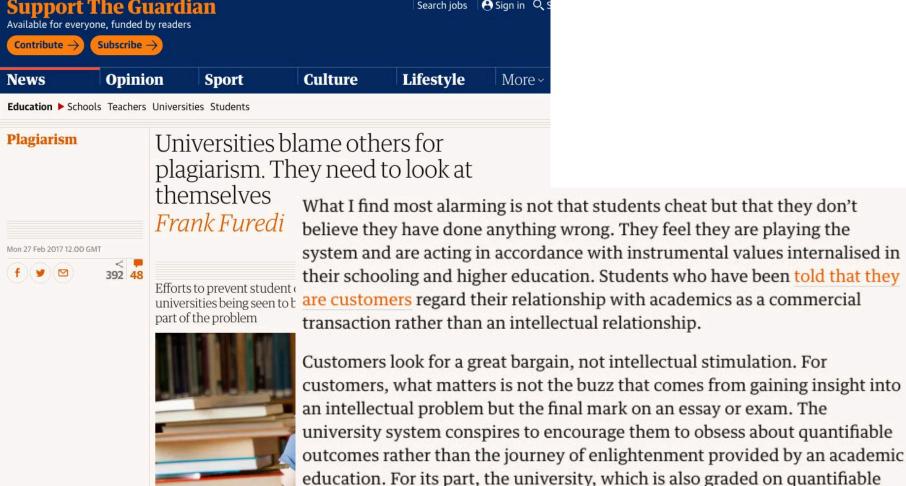
**Derek Newton** Contributor ①

Education

I write about education, edtech and higher education.

USA Today recently published a major piece on the hightech nature of academic cheating. It's a topic I've written about frequently. Like, repeatedly. Perhaps obsessively.

Part of the reason I return to the topic of cheating in American colleges is how willfully blind college leaders are to it. Cheating in college is pervasive. Whether it's plagiarism, paying for custom assignments, improperly accessing and using academic resources or something else entirely, no college, no subject, no teacher is immune to it. It happens everywhere and with a frequency that education leaders won't want to imagine.



that they live by.

transaction rather than an intellectual relationship. Customers look for a great bargain, not intellectual stimulation. For customers, what matters is not the buzz that comes from gaining insight into an intellectual problem but the final mark on an essay or exam. The university system conspires to encourage them to obsess about quantifiable

outcomes, has every interest in instilling in students the calculating ethos

### Marketplace of ideas?

#### THE IRISH TIMES

Wed, Oct 14, 2020



# Cancel culture: can you defend people who say unpopular things?

Unthinkable: Rival political philosophers can bring perspective to our current debates

① Thu, Sep 24, 2020, 05:00 Updated: Thu, Sep 24, 2020, 11:19



Joe Humphreys





### Independent.ie

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#### Trinity College Historical Society rescind Richard Dawkins invitation over author's stance on Islam and sexual assault



More On Trinity College Dublin

The Hist - or the College Historical Society of Trinity College Dublin - have rescinded their invitation to Richard Dawkins to address the society next year.

Bríd O'Donnell, auditor of the society confirmed they would not be moving ahead with the controversial author and speaker's planned address, citing his stance on the religion of Islam and sexual assault as reasoning for their cancellation.

Richard Dawkins

**Eoghan Moloney** 

September 29 2020 09:17 AM

She added the society "will not be moving ahead with his address as we value our members comfort above all else".

# Independent.ic \_\_\_ THE IRISH TIMES

Wed, Oct 20, 2021

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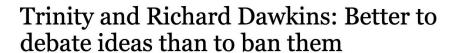
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Education > Student Hub | 2nd Level Hub | Parents

#### Trinity College Historical Society reso invitation over author's stance on Isla







Cancelling motions and deplatforming controversial speakers is becoming common

① Tue, Nov 10, 2020, 00:00

Updated: Tue, Nov 10, 2020, 07:59

**Patrick Prendergast** 





Richard Dawkins

**Eoghan Moloney** 

September 29 2020 09:17 AM





# What is higher education for?

# Coronavirus COVID-19





#### Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit State Examinations Commission

#### **LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION, 2021**

#### **English - Higher Level - Paper 1**

**Total Marks: 140** 

Wednesday, 9 June - Morning, 9.30 - 12.20

- This paper is divided into two sections,
   Section I COMPREHENDING and Section II COMPOSING.
- The paper contains three texts on the general theme of REFLECTIONS ON TIME.
- Candidates should familiarise themselves with each of the texts before beginning their answers.
- Both sections of this paper (COMPREHENDING and COMPOSING) must be

#### THE IRISH TIMES

Wed, Oct 20, 2021



# Universities call for Le be given in June

Issuing results in August 'no longer fit for purp

Mon, Oct 18, 2021, 20:14 Updated: Mon, Oct 18, 2021,

Carl O'Brien Education Editor



"The IUA proposes that immediate steps are taken to introduce this revised timeline in 2022."

In a submission to the committee, Mr Miley said that while the Leaving Cert has many positive attributes, there was a pressing need for reform.

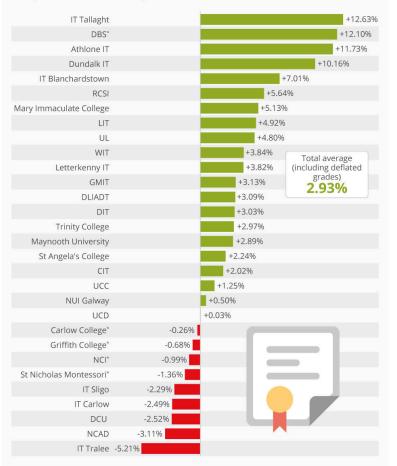
He said the "heavy-weighting" of the final written exams is "far too great" and discriminates against some students with additional needs.

Instead, the association wants "authentic assessment" across all subjects over a three-year period that "genuinely reflects" the learning and thinking of the student.

#### Grade inflation

#### The biggest risers in first-class honours degrees

Change in first-class honours degrees awarded at third-level institutions (2015 to 2017)









### Graduate Attributes

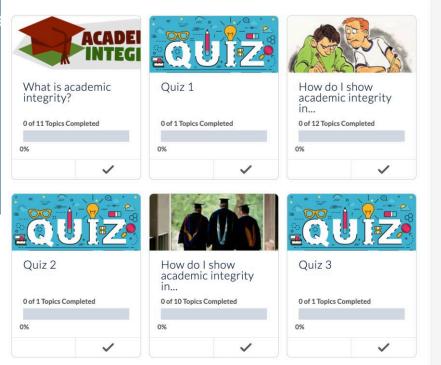
honesty, trust, fairness, respect, responsibility, and courage

It is important for you to demonstrate academic integrity and the values of honesty, trust, fairness, respect and responsibility in your own learning.

Academic Integrity - Students

Make some time to revie Brightspace to familiaris integrity at TU Dublin.

#NAIW2021



g and avoiding plagiarism?

cademic Writing Centre can d support to you throughout

Week,



# Reframing academic integrity perspectives

If they don't know the rules can we blame them?

@kcor1964

Ideas

The New York Review

# Speak, Memory

**Oliver Sacks** 

February 21, 2013 issue

In 1993, approaching my sixtieth birthday, I started to experience a curious phenomenon—the spontaneous, unsolicited rising of early memories into my mind, memories that had lain dormant for upward of fifty years. Not merely memories, but frames of mind, thoughts, atmospheres, and passions associated with them—memories, especially, of my boyhood in London before World War II. Moved by these, I wrote two short



# What is higher education for?

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